

S-4785

Sub. Code

2211A

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Part I – Arabic

BASIC ARABIC GRAMMAR - I

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Section A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the following questions in brief.

1. Mention four letters without dot (نقطة) from Arabic Alphabet.
2. Define حركة with vowels.
3. Write two letters from sun letters.
4. Translate the following words into English :
أسود، أصفر، أبيض
5. What are the gender in Arabic? Write.
6. Give an account on مبتدأ with examples.

7. Briefly explain on مضاف إليه.
8. What is relative pronoun? Write.
9. What are the radical letters in فعل?
10. Briefly explain on verbal noun with example.

Section B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Explain the following with reference to its context.

Choosing either a (or) b.

11. (a) Discuss about short vowels and long vowels with suitable examples.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between ت and ة with suitable explanation.

12. (a) What are حروف العلة in Arabic language? Write.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between الألف الممدودة and الألف المقصورة with suitable explanation.

13. (a) Analyze the broken plural with examples.

Or

(b) Briefly explain on **الجملة الاسمية** with examples.

14. (a) Differentiate between **الاسم الظاهر** and **الاسم الضمير**

Or

(b) Write five sentences used with demonstrative nouns.

15. (a) What are interrogative particles? Write with examples.

Or

(b) Write four **حروف الجر** with examples.

Section C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions :

16. Explain the Arabic letters which not joined with next letter with suitable examples.

17. Discuss about **الحروف القمرية** with examples.

18. Distinguish between جمع التكسير and جمع

المذكر السالم with examples.

19. Explain in detail of personal pronoun in Arabic.

20. Conjugate the following verbs with meaning:

ذهب، فعل

S-4789

Sub. Code

2211T

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Part I – தமிழ்

தற்காலக் கவிதையும் உரைநடையும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஓரிரு தொடரில் விடை தருக.

1. ஜீவா தொடங்கிய இதழின் பெயரைக் குறிப்பிடுக.
2. கவிஞர் முடியரசன் இயற்பெயர் என்ன?
3. இசையால் சாதித்த ஆளுமைகள் இருவரைக் குறிப்பிடுக.
4. ஆளுமை என்றால் என்ன?
5. சுட்டெழுத்துக்கள் யாவை?
6. மெய்யக்கம் எத்தனை வகைப்படும்? குறிப்பிடுக.
7. புதுக்கவிதையின் தந்தை யார்?
8. கொடி முல்லை என்னும் நூலின் ஆசிரியர் யார்?
9. கட்டுரையின் வகைகள் யாவை?
10. தலையங்கம் என்றால் என்ன?

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஒருபக்க அளவில் விடை தருக.

11. (அ) தமிழின் சுவைகளை பாவேந்தர் பாடல் வழி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) தொழிலாளியின் இன்னல்களை முடியரசன் கவிதை வழி விளக்குக.

12. (அ) புத்தக வாசிப்பு குறித்து எழுத்தாளர் இராமையா கூறும் கருத்துகள் யாவை?

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) சாதனை படைத்த சான்றோர்கள் இருவரை குறித்து இராமையா குறிப்பிட்டுள்ளதை எடுத்துரைக்க.

13. (அ) மொழி முதல் எழுத்துக்கள் குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) எழுத்துக்களின் மாத்திரை அளவுகளை எடுத்துரைக்க.

14. (அ) புதுக்கவிதையின் வளர்ச்சி காலம் குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) மரபுக் கவிஞர்கள் இருவரின் படைப்புச் சிறப்பினை எடுத்துரைக்க.

15. (அ) கட்டுரை எழுதுவதில் மொழியின் பயன்பாடு குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) மெய்ப்புத் திருத்தம் என்பது குறித்து விளக்குக.

எவையேனும் மூன்றனுக்கு மட்டும் விரிவான விடையளிக்கவும்.

16. ஜீவா பொதுவுடைமைக் கவிஞர் என்பதனை அவரது கவிதை வழி விளக்குக.
 17. 'சவால்விடு சாதனை செய்' என்னும் நூல் கூறும் இளைஞர்களுக்கான விழிப்புணர்வுச் செய்திகளைக் கூறுக.
 18. எழுத்துக்களின் வகை தொகை குறித்து தொகுத்துரைக்க.
 19. புதுக்கவிதையின் தோற்றமும் வளர்ச்சியும் குறித்து எழுதுக.
 20. கட்டுரை எழுதும் முறைகளை குறித்து விளக்கி எழுதுக.
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S-4791

Sub. Code

2221A

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Part I – Arabic

BASIC ARABIC GRAMMAR - II

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Section A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Find the imperfect tense verbs in the following :

يجهل، قدم، ناصر، يظن

2. What are the letters of مضارع? Write

3. What is Transitive verb in Arabic? Summarize.

4. Translate the following words into English :

قطن، صوف، حرير

5. Write any three verbs from كان وأخواتها .

6. Write one sentence with لعلّ.
7. Mention in Arabic word for 1976
8. Briefly explain on اسم الفاعل.
9. Classify الفعل الثلاثي into two types.
10. Give two examples for حروف النداء.

Section B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Explain the following with reference to its context.
choosing either a (or) b.

11. (a) Define and Explain about مضارع.
- Or
- (b) Write the scales of مؤنث مخاطبة، مؤنث جمع غائبة ومخاطبة in imperfect.
12. (a) Differentiate between لازم and متعدي.
- Or
- (b) How to convert the Active verb of ماضي into Passive verbs? Explain.

13. (a) Convert the following sentences with أصبح.

خالد كسلان، المطر غزير، الولد مسرور،
الطالب ناشط.

Or

- (b) Write the imperfective forms for

ما زال، ما برح، ما فتى، ما انفك

14. (a) Write a short note on اسم التفضيل with
suitable examples.

Or

- (b) Discuss about اسم الآلة واسم الظرف.

15. (a) Write five examples for الرباعي المجرد with
meaning.

Or

- (b) Give an account on حروف العطف with
suitable examples.

Section C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions :

16. Discuss about امر ونهي with suitable examples.
 17. Explain in detail of جوازم الفعل المضارع.
 18. Describe the derived verbs from Sister's Kaana with examples.
 19. Explain in detail of عدد - معدود with suitable examples.
 20. Discuss about twelve forms of triliteral verbs in Arabic.
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S-4792

Sub. Code

2221H

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Part I – Hindi

PROSE, GRAMMAR AND TRANSLATION

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर संक्षेप में लिखिए।

1. घीसू और माधव का स्वभाव कैसा था?
2. रामनाथ 'सुमन' का संक्षिप्त परिचय दीजिए।
3. घुमक्कड़ जिज्ञासा पाठ का संदेश क्या है?
4. 'कमलेश्वर' को अपनी कौन-सी उपन्यास के लिए साहित्य अकादमी पुरस्कार मिला?
5. महादेवी वर्मा के प्रमुख रचनाओं के नाम लिखिए।
6. संज्ञा की परिभाषा मात्र दीजिए।
7. 'तू' और 'तुम' का प्रयोग में क्या परक है?
8. 'सार्वनामिक विशेषण' किसे कहते हैं?
9. अकर्मक क्रिया किसे कहते हैं?
10. अपूर्ण क्रिया से क्या मतलब है? एक उदाहरण दीजिए।

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

उत्तर एक पृष्ठ से अधिक का न हो।

संदर्भ सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

11. (a) जाकर देख तो, क्या दशा हैं उसकी? चुड़ैल का फिसाद होगा और क्या?

या

- (b) राजनीतिज्ञ का ज़बान पर काबू होता है, उसके लिए वह एक अस्त्र है।

12. (a) पुराने ऋषियों से मतभेद रखना हमारे लिए पाप की वस्तु नहीं है।

या

- (b) “इसलिए अपने व्यवहार और पेशे की गरिमा के प्रति चौकस रहना चाहिए।”

संक्षिप्त उत्तर दीजिए।

13. (a) संज्ञा के भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।

या

- (b) ‘आप’ शब्द के विभिन्न प्रयोगों को स्पष्ट कीजिए।

14. (a) ‘प्रेरणार्थक क्रिया’ किसे कहते हैं?

या

- (b) काल की दृष्टि से क्रिया के भेदों को उदाहरण सहित स्पष्ट कीजिए।

अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए।

15. (a) जिसकी सेवा के लिए सैकड़ों दासियाँ हाथ जोड़कर खड़ी रहती थीं, वह स्वयं दासी की तरह अपने पिता की सेवा करती हुई अपना जीवन व्यतीत करने लगी।

या

- (b) बौद्ध काल में बड़ा विश्वविद्यालय नालंदा में था। यह स्थान मगध की प्राचीन राजधानी राजगृह से सात मील दूर उत्तर की ओर और पटना से चौबीस मील दक्षिण की ओर था। आजकल इस जगह पर “बार गाँव” नामक गाँव बसा हुआ है जो गया जिले में है।

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर विस्तार से लिखिए।

उत्तर दो पृष्ठों से अधिक का न हो।

16. ‘कफन’ कहानी का सारांश लिखिए।
17. ‘सर्वनाम’ की परिभाषा देकर उनके भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।
18. ‘विशेषण’ किसे कहते हैं? उनके भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।
19. ‘गर्मियों के दिन’ कहानी का सारांश संक्षेप में लिखिए।
20. हिन्दी में अनुवाद कीजिए।

Role of newspapers has always been of great importance, not only in India but also in other countries. Every newspaper tries to establish its identity and wins the loyalty of its readers. It is done through the presentation of its material or news coverage. Newspaper contain public grievances and reflect public opinion.

S-4793

Sub. Code

2221T

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Part I – தமிழ்

இடைக்கால இலக்கியமும், சிறுகதையும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் விடையளிக்க.

1. திருவாசகத்தை எழுதியவர் யார்?
2. பெருமாள் திருமொழி எனும் வைணவ இலக்கியத்தைப் பாடியவர் யார்?
3. 'குறட்டை ஒலி' – சிறுகதையின் ஆசிரியர் யார்?
4. தமிழ்ச் சிறுகதையின் தந்தை என்று அழைக்கப்படுபவர் யார்?
5. வினைச்சொல்லின் வகைகளைக் கூறுக.
6. வேற்றுமை மயக்கம் என்றால் என்ன?
7. தம்பிரான் தோழர் – குறிப்பு வரைக.
8. சிற்றிலக்கியங்களின் பாடுபொருள் யாது?
9. சிறுகதையின் இலக்கணம் கூறு?
10. தமிழில் வெளிவந்த முதல் சிறுகதையின் பெயர் என்ன? அவற்றின் சிறப்புகளைத் தருக.

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் பக்க அளவில் விடையளி.

11. (அ) கலிங்கத்துப் பரணி குறிப்பு வரைக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) நும்பாடப் பகுதியில் இடம் பெற்றுள்ள நந்திக்கலம்பகச் செய்திகளை விளக்கியுரைக்க.

12. (அ) 'ஒரு நாள் கழிந்தது' கதை குறித்து திறனாய்வு செய்க.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) பேய் ஓடிப்போச்சு சிறுகதையின் பாத்திரப் பண்புகளை விவரி.

13. (அ) வேற்றுமை மயக்கம் இலக்கணம் கூறி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) பெயர்ச்சொல்லின் பொது இலக்கணம் கூறி, வகைகளைக் கூறுக.

14. (அ) பரணி, கலம்பகம் குறித்து விளக்கி வரைக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) வைண இலக்கியங்கள் குறித்து கட்டுரை வரைக.

15. (அ) சிறுகதையின் உத்திகளைச் சான்றுடன் விவரி.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) தமிழ்ச் சிறுகதையின் திருமூலர் மௌனி சிறுகதைக்கு ஆற்றிய தொண்டினைப் புலப்படுத்துக.

பகுதி இ

(3 × 10 = 30)

எவையேனும் மூன்று வினாக்களுக்கு விரிவான விடையளி.

16. நும் பாடப்பகுதியில் அமைந்துள்ள வைணவப் பாடல்களின் தனித்தன்மைகளை எடுத்தியம்புக.
 17. குறட்டை ஒலி, அன்பளிப்பு, ஆகிய சிறு கதைகளின் உத்திகளைத் திறனாய்வு செய்க.
 18. உரிச்சொற்கள் என்றால் என்ன? அதன் வகைகளைச் சான்றுடன் விளக்குக.
 19. 'வயல்', எனும் தலைப்பில் சிறுகதை எழுதுக.
 20. பத்தி இலக்கியத்தின் தோற்றமும், வளர்ச்சியும் குறித்து கட்டுரைக்க.
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S-4795

Sub. Code

2231A

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

Part I – Arabic

CLASSICAL ARABIC PROSE

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Section A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

Answer all the following questions in brief.

1. Summarize on **ولا تجسسوا**.
2. Discuss about **إيمان** and **إسلام**.
3. What is **رواسي**? Write their benefit.
4. Translate the following words into English :
أسود، أصفر، أبيض
5. Who are **ظاهري انفسهم**? Write

6. Give an account on السلم.
7. Translate the words:
الشمال، اليمين، الصغير، الكبير
8. What are forbidden things to men? Mention.
9. Translate : من لا يرحم لا يرحم.
10. Briefly explain on the punishment مشرك after death.

Section B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Explain the following with reference to its context.
choosing either a (or) b.

11. (a) Classify ظن into two types in the light of Surah Hujurat.
- Or
- (b) Write a short note on إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِخْوَةٌ.
12. (a) What are the benefits of نجوم? Write.
- Or
- (b) Are the Creator and the Uncreated equal? Briefly Explain.

13. (a) Differentiate between **دار المتقين** and **مثنوى**

الكافرين.

Or

(b) Briefly explain on **أبواب جهنم**.

14. (a) Which of the deeds is pleasing to Allah? Briefly explain.

Or

(b) Translate the following hadith.

خيركم من تعلم القرآن وعلمه.

15. (a) What was the Prophet's reply to Akrau Bin Hafis? Explain.

Or

(b) Distinguish between **المجسد الحرام** and

المسجد النبوي.

Section C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Write detailed essays in any three of the following :

16. Describe the grammatical points in Surah Hujurat.
 17. Describe the characters of **كافر** in the light of Surah Nahl.
 18. How do soul catching angels deal with the bad people? Explain.
 19. Explain in detail of **آداب السلام** in the light of Hadith.
 20. What are the pillars of Islam? Explain.
-

S-4796

Sub. Code

2231H

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

Part I – Hindi

POETRY, HISTORY OF HINDI LITERATURE

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर संक्षेप में लिखिए।

1. आदिकाल का दूसरा नाम क्या है? और इस काल का समय क्या है?
2. प्रगतिवाद का प्रमुख विचारक कौन था?
3. निर्गुण भक्ति शाखा के प्रमुख कवि कौन हैं?
4. कबीरदास का पालन-पोषण किसने किया? और उनके गुरु कौन हैं?
5. छायावाद के प्रमुख कवि कौन हैं?
6. तुलसीदास की प्रमुख रचनाएँ क्या हैं?
7. रामभक्ति शाखा के प्रमुख कवि कौन हैं?
8. छायावाद की दो प्रवृत्तियाँ क्या हैं?
9. प्रेमाश्रयी शाखा के प्रमुख कवि कौन हैं?
10. अष्टछाप के आठ कवि कौन हैं?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

उत्तर एक पृष्ठ से अधिक का न हो। संप्रसंग व्याख्या कीजिए।

11. (a) सीतल शब्द उचारिये, अहम् आनिये नाहिं।
तेरा प्रीतम तुझ में, सत्रू भी तुझ माहिं॥

या

- (b) कथनी थोथी जगत में, करनी उत्तर सार।
कह कबीर करनी सबल, उतरे भौजल पार॥

12. (a) भलो कहहिं जाने बिना, बिन जाने अपवाद।
ते नर गाँवर जानि जिय, करहु न हरख विषाद।

या

- (b) बरखत हरखत लोग सब, करखत लखै न कोइ।
तुलसी भूपति भानुसम, प्रजा भागबल होइ॥

13. (a) रहिमन याचकता गहै, बड़े छोट है जात।
नारायण हूँ को भयो, बावन आँगुर गात॥

या

- (b) जब लागि वित्त न आपने, तब लागि मित्त न कोई।
रहिम अंबुज अंबु बिन, रवि ताकर रिपु होइ॥

संक्षिप्त उत्तर दीजिए।

14. (a) आदिकाल का परिचय दीजिए।

या

- (b) रीतिकाल की विशेषताएँ क्या हैं?

15. (a) 'प्रगतिवाद' पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए।

या

(b) 'प्रयोगवाद' पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए।

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों का उत्तर विस्तार से लिखिए।

उत्तर दो पृष्ठों से अधिक का न हो।

16. हिन्दी साहित्य का 'स्वर्ण युग' किस काल को कहते हैं? और क्यों? विस्तार से लिखिए।
17. कबीर के जीवन-वृत्त का परिचय देकर उनकी काव्यगत विशेषताओं का उल्लेख कीजिए।
18. प्रेममार्गी शाखा की विशेषताओं का उल्लेख करते हुए प्रमुख कवियों और उनकी रचनाओं का परिचय दीजिए।
19. कृष्ण भक्ति शाखा की विशेषताओं का उल्लेख करते हुए उसके प्रमुख कवियों का संक्षेप में परिचय दीजिए।
20. आदिकाल के प्रमुख ग्रन्थों का परिचय देते हुए उनकी भाषा, छन्द और विषय की विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।

S-4799

Sub. Code

2231T

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

Part I – தமிழ்

காப்பியமும், புதினமும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் விடையளிக்க.

1. மணிமேகலை முதலில் யாரிடம் பிச்சை பெற்றாள்?
2. நபிகள் விருந்தழைக்க யாரை அனுப்பினார்?
3. பனையடி நாவலின் கதைக்கருவினைத் தருக.
4. தன்னம்பிக்கையுட்டும் நாவல்கள் இரண்டினைக் கூறுக.
5. பா எத்தனை வகைப்படும்? அவை யாவை?
6. சிலேடை அணி – விளக்குக.
7. சூளாமணி காப்பியம் குறிப்பு வரைக.
8. 2023 ஆம் ஆண்டு தமிழ்மொழிபெயர்ப்புக்கான சாகித்திய அகாதமி பரிசு பெற்ற நாவலின் தனிச்சிறப்பு யாது?
9. புதுக்கவிதை – குறிப்பு வரைக.
10. உமக்குப் பிடித்த கவிஞர்கள் இருவரைக் குறிப்பிடுக.

பகுதி ஆ

(5 × 5 = 25)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் விடையளிக்க.

11. (அ) ஆதிரையின் வரலாற்றை எடுத்துரைக்க.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) அப்பூதி அடிகளாரின் சிவத்தொண்டினை எழுதுக.

12. (அ) பனையடி நாவல் உணர்த்தும் சமூகம் குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) தமிழ் எடுத்த முயற்சியில் வெற்றிபெற்றதைக் குறித்து எழுதுக.

13. (அ) தளையின் வகைகளைக் குறிப்பிடுக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) பின்வருநிலையணியைச் சான்றுடன் விளக்குக.

14. (அ) கம்பராமாயணம் குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) மொழிபெயர்ப்பு புதினங்கள் பற்றி எழுதுக.

15. (அ) கவிதைக்கான பாடுபொருள்களை விவரிக்க.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) தற்காலக் கவிதைகளின் நோக்கும் போக்கும் குறித்து விளக்குக.

பகுதி இ

(3 × 10 = 30)

எவையேனும் மூன்றனுக்கு மட்டும் விடையளிக்க.

16. அப்பூதி அடிகளாரின் பக்தி நெறியை விளக்குக.

17. தமிழின் வாழ்க்கைப் போராட்டத்தைப் பனையடி நாவல்வழி விவரிக்க.

18. உவமையணியின் இலக்கணம் கூறி அதன் வகைகளை விவரிக்க.
19. சிறார் தொடர்பான புதினங்களைத் திறனாய்க.
20. பெண், வாக்குரிமை, வியர்வை, அரசுப்பேருந்து, விளம்பரம் போன்ற தலைப்புகளில் புதுக்கவிதை படைத்திடுக.
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S-4800

Sub. Code

2241T

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

Part I – தமிழ்

பண்டைய இலக்கியமும், நாடகமும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஓரிரு தொடரில் விடை தருக.

1. பொருநராற்றுப்படை என்னும் நூலின் ஆசிரியர் யார்?
2. நற்றிணையை தொகுப்பித்தவர் யார்?
3. குறிஞ்சி கலியை பாடியவர் யார்?
4. கற்றறிந்தோர் ஏத்தும் கலி என சிறப்பிக்கப்படும் நூல் எது?
5. அகநானூறு வேறு பெயர்கள் எவை?
6. புறநானூற்றின் அடி வரையறை என்ன?
7. திருக்குறள் ஏன் உலகப்பொதுமறை என்று அழைக்கப்படுகிறது?
8. கல்வியின் சிறப்பை உணர்த்தும் நூல் எவை?

9. புறப்பொருள் இலக்கணம் என்றால் என்ன?

10. நீதி நூல்கள் எத்தனை?

பகுதி ஆ

(5 × 5 = 25)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் விடையளி.

11. (அ) நற்றிணையில் கபிலர் பாடல்களைப் பற்றி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) சுடர்த்தொடிக் கேளாய் பாடல் விளக்குக.

12. (அ) குறுந்தொகையில் ‘அகவன் மகளே’ என்னும் பாடலை விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) வெள்ளிவிதியார் கருத்து யாது?

13. (அ) அறிவுடைமை அதிகாரத்தின் சிறப்பு?

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) நாலடியாரில் கூறும் மேன்மக்களின் சிறப்பு யாது?

14. (அ) “மிக்க பழிபெரிதும் செய்தக்கால்” பாடல் வழிநின்று விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) புறத்திணை வகைகள் யாவை?

15. (அ) நீதி நூல்கள் பற்றி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) அகப்பொருள் இலக்கண நூல்கள் பற்றி விளக்குக.

பகுதி இ

(3 × 10 = 30)

மூன்று வினாக்களுக்கு கட்டுரை வடிவில் விடை தருக.

16. 'அன்புடைமை' குறித்து திருவள்ளுவரின் கருத்தை பற்றி விளக்குக.
 17. புறநானூறு குறிப்பிடும் பாடல் கருத்தை விளக்குக.
 18. சங்ககால இலக்கியம் குறித்து கட்டுரைக்க.
 19. 'வேலைக்காரி' நாடகத்தில் சமுதாயச் சிந்தனைகள் குறித்து விளக்குக.
 20. நாடகம் படைத்தல் பற்றி கட்டுரைக்க.
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S-4802

Sub. Code

2241A

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

Part I – Arabic

HISTORY OF ARABIC LITERATURE

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Section A

(10 × 2 = 20)

- I. Answer **all** the following questions in brief.
1. Write the journey of the Prophet to Syria.
2. Summarize on first marriage of the Prohphet.
3. What are the types of Hadith? Write.
4. Mention four great jurist in Islamic Jurisprudence.
5. What are the sources of Islam? Write.
6. Summarize on Hadith scholars.
7. Who are **مخضرمين**?
8. Analyze about **قبيلة الأوس**.
9. Mention the full name of Imam Bukari.
10. Discuss about Imam Bukari's childhood.

Section B

(5 × 5 = 25)

II. Explain the following with reference to its context.
Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Analyze the methods of Wahi.

Or

(b) Write the role of Zaid Bin Sabit.

12. (a) Briefly explain on Hadith collection in the period
of Prophet.

Or

(b) What are six authentic books in Hadith? Write.

13. (a) Translate the following Quranic verse.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا
الرَّسُولَ وَلَا تُبْطِلُوا أَعْمَالَكُمْ.

Or

(b) Discuss about the contribution of hadith in the
systematization of Zakat.

14. (a) Discuss about شاعر الرسول.

Or

(b) Write a short note on كعب بن زهير.

15. (a) Write a short note on Imam Bukari's memory power.

Or

- (b) Analyze the work of Imam Bukari in Hadith Literature.

Section C

(3 × 10 = 30)

- III. Write detailed essays in any **three** of the following questions :

16. Describe the collection and compilation of Quran in period of Abu Bakr.
17. Compile the four Jurist in Islam.
18. Explain the role of hadith in worship.
19. Describe the characters of Abdullah Bin Rawaha.
20. Compile the collection of Imam Bukari in Hadith.
-

S-4803

Sub. Code

2241H

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

Part I – Hindi

**MODERN POETRY, GENERAL ESSAY, LETTER
WRITING AND RAS CHAND AND ALANKAR**

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर एक या दो वाक्यों में कीजिए।

1. कवि मैथिलीशरण गुप्त के विचार में मनुष्य कौन हैं?
2. मनोहर तरुशिखा किस पर नाच रही है?
3. 'बच्चन' चिड़िया पर कविता क्यों लिखना चाहते थे?
4. बालकृष्ण राव के अनुसार भक्त कौन हैं? उपास्य कौन हैं?
5. औरत अपनी शक्ति से किसे जन्नत बना सकती है?
6. श्रृंगार रस किसे कहते हैं? उनके भेदों का नाम लिखिए।
7. 'सोरठा' छंद का लक्षण बताइए।
8. 'रूपक' अलंकार की परिभाषा दीजिए।
9. 'शांत' रस किसे कहते हैं? एक उदाहरण दीजिए।
10. 'कवित्त' छंद को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर संक्षेप में लिखिए।

संदर्भ सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

11. (a) अहा! वही उदार है परोपकार जो करे,
वही मनुष्य है कि जो मनुष्य के लिए मरे॥
या
(b) सरस तामरस गर्भ विभा पर नाच रही तरुशिखा मनोहर।
छिटका जीवन हरियाली पर मंगल कुंकुम सारा।
12. (a) 'तब तुम मुझपर कविता क्या लिखोगे?'
मैंने कहा, 'पर तुमसे मुझे प्यार है।'
या
(b) बचो वंदना की वंचना से, आत्म रति से,
बचो आत्मपोषण से, आत्मा की क्षति से।
13. (a) रंगों नस्लों कौम के किलाओं को ढा सकती है तू।
मशरिकों मगरिब को इक कुनबा कर सकती है तू॥
या
(b) मरियमो सीता की शीरीं मुस्कुराहट की कसम।
आज भी संसार को ज़न्नत बना सकती है तू॥
संक्षिप्त उत्तर दीजिए।
14. (a) अनुप्रास अलंकार किसे कहते हैं? उनके भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।
या
(b) श्लेष अलंकार किसे कहते हैं? उनके भेदों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।

15. (a) दो दिन की छुट्टी माँगते हुए अपने प्राध्यापक के नाम पर एक पत्र लिखिए।

या

- (b) ज्ञापन किसे कहते हैं? एक प्रारूप तैयार कीजिए।

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों का उत्तर विस्तार से लिखिए।

16. 'मनुष्यता' कविता का सारांश लिखिए।
17. 'भारतीय समाज में नारी का स्थान' - इस विषय पर एक निबन्ध लिखिए।
18. भारत की 'खाद्य - समस्या' पर निबन्ध लिखिए।
19. अपने पाठ्यक्रम के कुछ किताबों का आदेश देते हुए, लोकभारती प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद -1 के नाम पर एक पत्र लिखिए।
20. 'प्यार' कविता का सारांश लिखिए।
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S-4806

Sub. Code

22NME3B

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

சிறப்புத் தமிழ்

NME – இக்கால இலக்கியம்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஓரிரு சொல் / தொடரில் விடையளிக்க.

1. பாரதிதாசன் படைப்புகள் நான்கினைக் குறிப்பிடுக.
2. 'மலரும் மாலையும்' என்னும் நூலை இயற்றியவர் யார்?
3. கவிமணி கூறும் உடலின் உறுதி உடையவர் யார்?
4. அப்துல் ரகுமான் இயற்றிய கவிதை நூல்களை எடுத்துரைக்க.
5. 'ஆத்தங்கரை ஓரம்' புதினத்தின் கதைக்களத்தைக் குறிப்பிடுக.
6. 'ஆத்தங்கரை ஓரம்' புதினம் பேசும் பாடுபொருளைக் கூறுக.
7. 'செவ்வாழை' சிறுகதை உணர்த்தும் கருத்தினை எழுதுக.
8. சிறுகதை எழுத்தாளர் ஐவரைக் குறிப்பிடுக.
9. எழுத்து என்றால் என்ன?
10. மொழி முதலெழுத்துக்களை எழுதுக.

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் பக்க அளவில் விடையளிக்க.

11. (அ) 'சுதந்திரப் பள்ளி' என்னும் கவிதையில் பாரதியார் வெளிப்படுத்தும் கருத்தினை வெளிக்கொணர்க.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) தமிழ்க் கனவுகளாக பாரதிதாசன் கூறுவனவற்றை எழுதுக.

12. (அ) 'காடு வெளையட்டும் பெண்ணே' கவிதையில் உழவர்களின் வாழ்வியலை பட்டுக்கோட்டையார் எங்ஙனம் எடுத்துரைக்கிறார்?

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) கண்ணதாசன் தமது 'மனிதரைப் பாடமாட்டேன்' கவிதையில் கூறும் கருத்துக்களை எடுத்தியம்புக.

13. (அ) ஆத்தங்கரை ஓரம் புதினத்தின் கதைச் சுருக்கத்தினைத் தருக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) ஆத்தங்கரை ஓரம் புதினத்தில் இடம் பெறும் துணைமைக் கதாபாத்திரங்களின் குணநலன்களை எழுதுக.

14. (அ) வ.வே.சு. எழுதிய 'குளத்தங்கரை அரசமரம் சொன்ன கதை' சிறுகதை உணர்த்தும் கருத்துக்களைத் தொகுத்துரைக்க.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) 'துணிக்காரச் சாமி' சிறுகதையில் காணலாகும் சமூகக் கருத்துக்களை எடுத்துரைக்க.

15. (அ) வல்லினம் மிகா இடங்கள் பத்தினைச் சான்றுடன் தருக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) குற்றியலுகரம் என்றால் என்ன? அதன் வகைகளைச் சான்றுடன் எழுதுக.

எவையேனும் மூன்றனுக்கு மட்டும் கட்டுரை வடிவில் விடையளிக்க.

16. 'காந்தி மலர்' கவிதையில் இடம் பெறும் காந்தியக் கருத்துக்களை விரிவாக விளக்குக.
 17. தோழர் ஜீவாவின் 'பெண் விடுதலை' கவிதை வெளிப்படுத்தும் விடுதலைக் கருத்துக்களை எடுத்தியம்புக.
 18. இறையன்புவின் 'ஆத்தங்கரை ஓரம்' புதினத்தில் காணலாகும் வாழ்வியல் செய்திகளை எடுத்துரைக்க.
 19. நுமது பாடப்பகுதியில் அமைந்த உமக்கு பிடித்த சிறுகதை ஒன்றினைத் திறனாய்வு செய்க.
 20. வல்லினம் மிகும் இடங்களைச் சான்றுடன் விளக்குக.
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S-4807

Sub. Code

22NME3C

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

NME – IT SKILLS FOR EMPLOYMENT

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Write the two differences between Printer and Scanner.
2. Why we need of Open Sources?
3. What is an Operating System?
4. How to use Disk Cleanup to Freeup space in Windows?
5. Name the two Popular Word Processing Software.
6. Delineate the use of Presentation and Animations.
7. Define the Term URL.
8. State the usage of CC and BCC in email.
9. Outline two symptoms that might indicate a computer is infected with spyware.
10. Mention two major challenges faced in enforcing cyber laws globally.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe in briefly the types of computers.

Or

- (b) Write the short notes of (i) Modem (ii) Routers (iii) Bluetooth

12. (a) Give explanation of Start Menu in Windows 10 Operating system. Discuss its layout, key features, and how it differs from previous versions of Windows.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the process of configuring Storage Sense in Windows 10 Operating system. How does this feature help automate disk space management and maintain system performance?

13. (a) Illustrate how to use Headers and Footers to insert page numbers in different formats in different sections of a document? Why might this be useful?

Or

- (b) Enlighten the steps to create a chart in Excel and discuss how charts can be used to represent data visually.

14. (a) Identify and discuss the potential negative impacts of social media usage on mental health and privacy. What measures can users take to mitigate these risks?

Or

- (b) Express the features and offerings of the NPTEL platform. How does NPTEL contribute to technical education in India?

15. (a) Clarify how encryption is used as a security measure to protect sensitive data.

Or

- (b) Explain the significance of the IT Act in combating cybercrime in India.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Briefly explain what an Input / Output device is and discuss clearly two examples.
17. Compare and contrast different types of operating systems. Discuss their key features and user interfaces.
18. Explicate the process of creating a basic worksheet in excel, including data entry formatting and simple formulas.
19. Explain the objectives and structure of the SWAYAM initiative. How does SWAYAM support the Indian education system, and what are the unique features of this platform that differentiate it from other online educational websites?
20. Discuss the major security concerns associated with internet software. Write the issues of Trojan horse, phishing, and Snooping. How can users and organizations mitigate these risks to protect their information and systems?

S-4808

Sub. Code

2232E

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

Part II – English

ENGLISH FOR ENRICHMENT – I

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Why did the poet stop in the woods in the poem “Stooping by the Woods on a Snowy Evening”?
2. What does Lotus symbolize in the poem “The Lotus”?
3. Where did the Olympic happened in “My Greatest Olympic Prize”.?
4. Who is Forestier in “The Diamond Necklace”?
5. Why does the giant build a wall around his garden?
6. Why does Rajagopalachari felt sad in “Tree Speaks”?
7. Why 1860 is a turning point of United States in Abraham Lincoln?
8. What role did Indira Gandhi play during India’s struggle for India?

9. Write any two Imperative sentences.
10. Identify the pattern.

- (a) The stars are shining
- (b) My friends makes me happy

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a short note on the poem “Stooping by the Woods on a Snowy Evening”.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse the poem “The Lotus”.

12. (a) What was the most important lesson given by Luz to Jessie in “My Greatest Olympic Prize”.

Or

- (b) Discuss the theme of privacy in “On Keyhole Morals”.

13. (a) Explain the colonel’s complaint in “Tree Speaks”.

Or

- (b) Describe the character Mathilde Loisel in “The Diamond Necklace”?

14. (a) How did Lincoln’s assassination impact the nation?

Or

- (b) What are the political challenges faced by Indira Gandhi?

15. (a) Write a letter to your aunt, describing your favourite hobby.

Or

- (b) Draft a model resume for the post manager in a company.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the central themes of the poem “The Lotus”.
17. How does Gardiner illustrate the importance of respecting other’s privacy?
18. Elaborate the Mathilde Loisel’s own downfall in “The Diamond Necklace”.
19. Consider Lincoln as a politician.
20. Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper about disorderly traffic on your city.

S-4809

Sub. Code

2242E

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

Part II – English

ENGLISH FOR ENRICHMENT – II

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Name the two main protagonists in *The Merchant of Venice*.
2. What is Shylock's profession in the play *The Merchant of Venice*?
3. Who is the Director of Hatcheries in *Brave New World*?
4. Name the drug used in the novel *Brave New World*.
5. What is the setting of the play *The Bishop's Candlesticks*?
6. What is Chitra's main conflict in the play *Chitra*?
7. Why is concord essential in English sentences?
8. Answer the following.
 - (a) It's a beautiful day, _____?
 - (b) She likes coffee, _____?

9. What are the three degrees of comparison?
10. Define group discussion.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the theme of mercy in *The Merchant of Venice*.

Or

- (b) Sketch the character of Shylock in *The Merchant of Venice*.

12. (a) Discuss the concept of happiness in *Brave New World*.

Or

- (b) Explain the theme of societal stability in *Brave New World*.

13. (a) Explain the significance of the relationship between Chitra and Arjun in *Chitra*.

Or

- (b) Discuss the theme of survival in *Refugees*.

14. (a) Explain how to form question tags with positive and negative statements.

Or

- (b) Answer the following.

- (i) We should start now, _____?
- (ii) You've been to Paris, _____ ?
- (iii) She won't be late, _____?
- (iv) They weren't upset, _____?
- (v) You'd like some tea, _____?

15. (a) Provide an example of a formal apology.

Or

- (b) Write a dialogue between two friends using the expression, 'thanking'.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Why does the play *The Merchant of Venice* is called as a play of law and Justice?
17. Write an essay on *Brave New World*.
18. Describe the character Yassin *Refugees*.
19. Explain how to form question tags with positive and negative statements with example.
20. Explain concord with examples.
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S-4810

Sub. Code

22BVE1

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

VALUE EDUCATION

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Universal Tolerance
உலக சகிப்புத்தன்மை
2. UNO
ஐ.நா. சபை
3. Climate change
பருவநிலை மாற்றம்
4. Human rights
மனித உரிமைகள்
5. Vallalaar
வள்ளலார்
6. Yoga
யோகா
7. Prophecy
தீர்க்கதரிசனம்

8. Sex education

பாலியல் கல்வி

9. Political orientation

அரசியல் கல்வி

10. Etiquettes

ஆசாரம்

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is meant by Non-cooperation movement.

ஒத்துழையாமை இயக்கம் பற்றி குறிப்பு வரைக.

Or

(b) What is meant by Ahimsa.

அஹிம்சை கொள்கையை விவரி.

12. (a) Write a note on human right violation.

மனித உரிமை மீறல்கள் பற்றி எழுதுக.

Or

(b) Write a note on Indian national movement.

இந்திய விடுதலை இயக்கம் பற்றி விளக்குக.

13. (a) Write a note on logical thinking.

தர்க்க சிந்தனையை பற்றி எழுதுக.

Or

(b) Describe the role of politicians in value education.

நன்னெறி கல்வியில் அரசியல் குழுமத்தின் பங்கை விவரி.

14. (a) Examine the significance right protection.
உரிமை பாதுகாப்பின் முக்கியத்துவத்தை விளக்குக.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Indian cultural values.
இந்திய கலாச்சார நெறிகளை பற்றி விவரி.
15. (a) Write about different problems of the present society.
தற்போதைய சமூகத்தின் பிரச்சினைகளை பற்றி விவரி.

Or

- (b) What do you mean by model society.
நன்னெறி சமூகத்தை பற்றி எழுதுக.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Examine the causes of British rule in India.
இந்தியாவில் பிரிட்டிஷ் ஆட்சியின் காரணங்களை எழுதுக.
17. Write a summary on the advantages of democracy.
ஜனநாயகத்தின் நன்மைகளை பற்றி விவரி.
18. Write a summary on good educational system.
நல்லியல்பு கல்வி திட்டத்தை பற்றி கட்டுரை வரைக.
19. Describe the role of poets in Indian national movement.
இந்திய தேசிய இயக்கத்தில் கவிஞர்களின் பங்களிப்பை பற்றி எழுதுக.
20. Give a brief account on your own values which you follow in the life.
உங்களின் சொந்த வாழ்க்கையில் நீங்கள் கடைபிடிக்கின்ற நன்னெறிகளை பற்றி எழுதவும்.

S-4811

Sub. Code

22BES2

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Environment - Define.
சுற்றுச்சூழல் - வரையறு.
2. What is stratosphere?
மீவளி மண்டலம்?
3. Non renewable energy
புதுப்பிக்க இயலா சக்தி.
4. Soil erosion.
மண் அரிப்பு.
5. What are biotic factors?
உயிர்க்காரணிகள் என்றால் என்ன?
6. Food Web.
உணவு வலை.
7. Ecosystem Diversity - Define.
சூழல் பன்மயம் - வரையறு.

8. Botanical Gardens.
தாவரவியல் தோட்டங்கள்.
9. Secondary Air Pollutants.
இரண்டாம் நிலை காற்று மாசுபடுத்திகள்.
10. Grass Land.
புல்வெளி நிலம்.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write the importance of environmental studies.
சுற்றுச்சூழல் கல்வியின் முக்கியத்துவத்தினை எழுது.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of government and non-government organizations in environment management.
சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேலாண்மையில் அரசு சாரா நிறுவனங்களின் பங்களிப்பினை விவாதி.

12. (a) List the effects of deforestation.
காடழிவினால் ஏற்படும் பாதிப்புகளை எழுது.

Or

- (b) Comment on environmental issues of mining.
சுரங்கம் தோண்டுவதால் நிகழும் சுற்றுச்சூழல் விளைவுகள் குறித்து கருத்துரைக்கவும்.

13. (a) Describe water cycle.
நீர் சுழற்சியினை விவரி.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on ecological pyramids.
சுற்றுச்சூழல் கூம்புகள் குறித்து சிறு குறிப்பு எழுதுக.

14. (a) Define-biodiversity. Write about the threats of biodiversity.

பல்லுயிரியம் என்றால் என்ன? பல்லுயிரியத்தின் அச்சுறுத்தல்களை எழுது.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on different types of air pollutants.

பல்வேறு வகையான காற்று மாசுபடுத்திகள் குறித்துச் சிறு குறிப்புகள் எழுது.

15. (a) Write the role of individuals in prevention of pollution.

குழல் மாசுபடுதலை தடுப்பதில் தனிமனித பங்கினை எழுது.

Or

- (b) Describe any types of polluted site in your nearby place.

உங்களுடைய அண்மை வாழிடத்தில் உள்ள மாசுபட்ட குழலை விவரிக்கவும்.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the components of environment.

சுற்றுச்சூழலின் கூறுகளை விளக்குக.

17. Write an essay on energy resources.

சக்தி மூலங்கள் குறித்துக் கட்டுரை எழுது.

18. Explain the concept of ecosystem.

சுற்றுச்சூழல் மண்டலம் - விளக்குக.

19. Give a detail account on the types and values of biodiversity.

பல்லுயிரிய வளத்தின் வகைகள் மற்றும் மதிப்புகளை விரிவாகத் தொகுத்துத் தருக.

20. Write in detail about marine pollution.

சமுத்திர மாசுபாட்டினை விரிவாக எழுது.

S-4812

Sub. Code

22BE3

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Third Semester

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define entrepreneurship
2. Name two types of entrepreneur.
3. What is business promotion?
4. What is meant by business licensing?
5. Write short note on institutional finance for entrepreneurs.
6. What does SIDBI stands for and what is its role?
7. Define “Technical feasibility” in project appraisal.
8. Explain the concept of break – even analysis.
9. Define “Sickness” in small scale industries.
10. Explain one challenge faced by women entrepreneurs in India.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Elaborate entrepreneurship as a career and its various opportunities.

Or

- (b) Discuss the essential qualities of an entrepreneur.

12. (a) Explain the steps involved in obtaining licenses and registration for a new business.

Or

- (b) Give a brief note on Business promotion.

13. (a) Explain the various types of institutional finance available to entrepreneurs and their significance.

Or

- (b) Analyze the importance of SISI in promoting entrepreneurship.

14. (a) Explain the significance of technical feasibility in project planning and its key aspects.

Or

- (b) Give brief explanation on the concept of break-even analysis and its importance in evaluating business projects.

15. (a) Explain the key challenges and opportunities for women entrepreneurs in the contemporary business environment.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of women entrepreneurs in entrepreneurial development.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Elucidate the different types of entrepreneur, and discuss their respective contributions to the economic development.
17. Explain the factors to be considered in selecting a product for a new business, discuss the importance of market research in this process.
18. Discuss the importance of institutional finance for entrepreneurs and analyze how it can help in overcoming financial challenges faced by small businesses.
19. Discuss the significance of a project report for a new business venture and explain the key components that should be included in a project report.
20. Analyze the causes of sickness in small scale industries and discuss the remedial measures that can be taken to prevent and address these issues.

S-4813

Sub. Code

22NME4A

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

அடிப்படைத் தமிழ்

NME – இலக்கியமும் மொழிப் பயன்பாடும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஓரிரு தொடரில் விடையளிக்கவும்.

1. அறன் வலியுறுத்தல் என்னும் அதிகாரம் இடம் பெற்றுள்ள இயல் எது?
2. வாக்குண்டாம் என்ற சிறப்பு பெயர் பெற்ற நூல் எது?
3. சங்கங்கள் மொத்தம் எத்தனை?
4. 'உருவக கவிஞர்' என்று அழைக்கக்கூடியவர் யார்?
5. 'இனிப்பு' எதிர்ச்சொல் தருக.
6. 'கா' என்ற ஓரெழுத்து ஒரு மொழி சொல்லுக்கு பொருள் என்ன?
7. ஒரு பொருளை அதை விடச் சிறந்த மற்றொரு பொருளாக ஒப்பிடுவது என்ன பெயர்?
8. ஒரு நிகழ்ச்சியின் தொடக்கமாக அமைவது எது?
9. ஆங்கில சொற்களை தமிழில் மொழி பெயர்க்கவும் - Integrity.
10. ஆங்கில சொற்களை தமிழில் மொழி பெயர்க்கவும் - Dignity.

பகுதி ஆ

(5 × 5 = 25)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஒரு பக்க அளவில் விடையளிக்க.

11. (அ) நீதி இலக்கியங்கள் பற்றி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) மூதுரையில் இடம் பெற்றுள்ள கருத்துக்களை விளக்குக.

12. (அ) புதுக்கவிஞர்கள் பற்றி சிறு குறிப்பு வரைக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) தமிழ் இலக்கியம் பற்றி குறிப்பிடுக.

13. (அ) ஓரெழுத்து ஒரு மொழி பற்றி எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) சொற்களை சேர்த்து எழுதுதல் பற்றி விளக்குக.

14. (அ) பழமொழிகள் பற்றி சிறு குறிப்பு வரைக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) நன்றியுரை ஆற்றும் விதத்தை விளக்குக.

15. (அ) வரவேற்புரை பற்றி விளக்குக.

(அல்லது)

(ஆ) ஏதேனும் உனக்கு தெரிந்த ஆங்கில தொடர்களை தமிழில் மொழிபெயர்த்து எழுதுக.

பகுதி இ

(3 × 10 = 30)

எவையேனும் மூன்று வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடையளிக்க.

16. ஓளவையார் கூறிய ஆத்திசூடி, மூதுரை பற்றி கட்டுரை வடிவில் விவரிக்க.

17. சங்கப்புலவர்கள் பற்றி கட்டுரை வரைக.

18. வரவேற்புரை, நன்றியுரை ஆற்ற பயிற்சி அளிக்கும் முறையை விவரி.
 19. மரபு தொடர் பற்றி கட்டுரை வரைக.
 20. ஆங்கில சொற்களை மொழி பெயர்க்கும் போது ஏற்படும் சிக்கல்களை பற்றி விவரிக்க.
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S-4814

Sub. Code

22NME4B

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

Fourth Semester

சிறப்புத்தமிழ்

NME – பழந்தமிழ் இலக்கியங்களும் இலக்கிய வரலாறும்

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

பகுதி அ

(10 × 2 = 20)

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஓரிரு வரிகளில் விடை தருக.

1. குறுந்தொகையின் பாடல்களின் எண்ணிக்கை எத்தனை?
2. அகநானூற்றின் வேறுபெயர் என்ன?
3. அடைக்கல காதையின் பாத்திரங்களைக் கூறுக.
4. யார் அடைக்கலம் பெற்றார்?
5. நான்மணிக் கடிகையின் ஆசிரியர் யார்?
6. இன்னா நாற்பது எத்தனை பாடல்களைக் கொண்டது?
7. எட்டுத்தொகையில் அகபுற பாடல்களைக் கொண்ட நூல் எது?
8. உதயணகுமரா காவியத்தை எழுதியவர் யார்?
9. இடுகுறிப் பெயருக்கு இரண்டு சான்றுகள் தருக.
10. உருவகம் – வரையறை செய்க.

அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் ஒரு பக்க அளவில் விடை தருக.

11. (அ) 'உண்டால் அம்ம இவ்வுலகம்' எனும் புறநானூற்று பாடலின் கருத்துக்களை எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) 'நயனும், நண்பும், நாணூ' எனத் தொடங்கும் நற்றிணைப் பாடலினைப் புலப்படுத்துக.

12. (அ) மதுரைக் காண்டத்தின் சிறப்புகளைத் தருக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) மாதரி அடைக்கலம் பெற்ற விதத்தை விளக்குக.

13. (அ) 'அஞ்சாமை அஞ்சுக' எனத் தொடங்கும் நண்மணிக் கடிகையின் பாடலின் கருத்தை எடுத்துரைக்கவும்.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) 'எவது மாறா இளக்கிளைமை' எனத் தொடங்கும் இனியவை நாற்பது பாடலின் கருத்து சுவையை புலப்படுத்துக.

14. (அ) ஐஞ்சிறுங்காப்பியங்கள் பற்றி எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) புதுக்கவிதையின் உத்திகளை விவரி.

15. (அ) இரண்டாம் வேற்றுமை குறித்து எழுதுக.

(அல்லது)

- (ஆ) உரிச்சொற்களின் உயிர் பொருள்கள் பற்றி எழுதுக.

எவையேனும் மூன்றனுக்கு கட்டுரை வடிவில் விடை தருக.

16. ஐங்குறுநூற்றில் 'வானம் படி வறம்' எனத் தொடங்கும் இழுவன் பருவம் பாராட்டுப் பத்து பாடல் குறித்து எழுதுக.
 17. அடைக்கலக் காதையின் சிறப்புகளைக் தொகுத்துரைக்க.
 18. நாலடியாரின் 'மேன்மைக்கள்' எனும் அதிகார சிறப்புகள் குறித்து விவரி.
 19. சங்க இலக்கியங்கள் குறித்து கட்டுரைக்க.
 20. வினைச் சொற்கள் குறித்து விவரி.
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S-4815

Sub. Code

22NME4C

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024.

Fourth Semester

NME – SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

(CBCS – 2022 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define small scale enterprises.
2. What are medium scale industries? And how do they compared to small scale industries?
3. What role do funding agency play in developing small scale enterprise?
4. Define the term entrepreneur.
5. What is meant by opportunities scanning in small scale enterprise?
6. How is market assessment conducted for small scale enterprise?
7. What do you understand by the term venture capital?
8. Define Debt-equity mix.
9. What do you mean by harvesting strategy?
10. What is performance appraisal in small scale enterprises?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the relative advantages and disadvantages of small scale enterprises.

Or

- (b) Analyze the role of entrepreneurship in economic development and how it shapes the future of entrepreneurship.
12. (a) Explain the concept of entrepreneurship and the essential skills required to be a successful entrepreneur.

Or

- (b) Describe the entrepreneurial decision process.
13. (a) Discuss the factors involved in market assessment for small scale enterprises and the significance of choosing the right technology.

Or

- (b) Explain the financing option available for new and existing small enterprises. What are the challenges in secure funding?
14. (a) Analyze the financial management issues faced by small scale enterprises. How can these issues be mitigated?

Or

- (b) Describe the role of financial institutions in supporting small scale enterprises. How do they help in determining the ideal debt-equity mix?

15. (a) What are stabilization strategies for small enterprise?

Or

- (b) Discuss the significance of performance appraisal and growth strategies for small enterprise. How do they contribute to business success?

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Comprehensively discuss the scope and importance of small scale enterprises. Compare their advantages relative to large and medium scale industries.
17. Discuss the environmental regulatory factors that influence the growth of small enterprises. How do these factors vary across different regions and industries?
18. Analyze the various components of a successful business plan, How does a well – prepared business plan contribute to securing funding and guiding business operations?
19. Discuss the marketing management issues faced by small scale enterprises. How can small businesses effectively market their products and services to compete with larger firms?
20. Explain the process and importance of performance assessment and control in small enterprise. How can these practices improve management efficiency and business outcomes?

S-4816

Sub. Code

712CE

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Part II — English

COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH — I

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Identify the noun in the following sentences:
 - (a) Always speak the truth.
 - (b) A committee of five was appointed.
2. Identify the adjective in the following sentences:
 - (a) He is an honest man.
 - (b) The ship sustained heavy damage.
3. Write the past form of the following verbs:
 - (a) Fly
 - (b) Drop
4. Choose the right verb for the following sentences:
 - (a) The ship with its crew ————— lost. (is / are / were)
 - (b) Neither his father nor his mother ————— alive. (was / has / had)

5. Identify the gerund in the following sentence:
- (a) Smoking causes cancer.
 - (b) Walking on the grass is prohibited.
6. Complete the following sentences using suitable modals.
- (a) ————— you lift the box?
 - (b) I ————— become a police officer.
7. Choose the correct form of the verb:
- (a) He ————— up everyday at five o'clock. (get / gets / got)
 - (b) She ————— the school last year. (leave / left / has left)
8. Rewrite the following sentences as directed:
- (a) The examination starts at 9 o' clock (Change into simple past tense)
 - (b) The flight takes off at 5 o' clock (Change into simple future)
9. State whether the following sentences are in the active voice or passive voice:
- (a) Edison invented the electric bulb.
 - (b) The gate was opened by the watchman.
10. Change the following sentences from active voice to passive voice:
- (a) He will finish the work today.
 - (b) He scored twenty runs.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write any four patterns / expressions to introduce others.

Or

- (b) Write the American term for the following words.

- (i) Aerial (ii) Anywhere
(iii) Autumn (iv) Barrister
(v) Chips

12. (a) Arrange the following jumbled sentences into a coherent paragraph:

- (i) The chief guest delivered a lecture and distributed the prizes.
(ii) The celebrations of the College Day started at 9 o'clock,
(iii) The vice-principal proposed a vote of thanks.
(iv) The programme came to an end with a national anthem.
(v) The principal welcomed the gathering.

Or

- (b) Read the following prose passage and answer the questions given below:

I'd trained, sweated and disciplined myself for six years, with the Games in mind. While I was going over on the boat, all I could think about was taking home one or two of those gold medals. I had my eye especially on the running broad jump. A year before, as a sophomore at Ohio State University, I'd set the world's record of 26 feet 8-1/4 inches. Everyone expected me to win that Olympic event hands down.

- Jesse Owens

- (i) How long did the author train himself?
- (ii) What is the mode of transport used by the author?
- (iii) What is uppermost in his mind?
- (iv) Where did he set the world's record?
- (v) In which event, the author focuses his attention?

13. (a) Complete the following sentences by supplying suitable modals:

- (i) You ————— to pay your debts.
- (ii) You ————— be punctual.
- (iii) How ————— you contradict me?
- (iv) I ————— to be an atheist during my college days.
- (v) ————— I say a suggestion?

Or

(b) Write a short descriptive essay consisting of two or three paragraphs on the merits and demerits of social media (Whats App, Instagram etc.)

14. (a) Take notes from the following passage:

I have three visions for India. In 3000 years of our history, people from all over the world have come and invaded us, captured our lands, conquered our minds. From Alexander onwards, the Greeks, the Turks, the Moguls, the Portuguese, the British, the French, the Dutch, all of them came and looked us, and took over what was ours. Yet we have not done this to any other nation. We have not conquered anyone. We have not grabbed their land, their culture, their history and tried to enforce our way of life on them. Why? Because we respect the freedom of others.

That is why my first vision is that of FREEDOM. I believe that India got its first vision of this in 1857, when we started the war of Independence. It is this freedom that we must protect and nurture and build on. If we are not free, no one will respect us.

My second vision for India is DEVELOPMENT. For fifty years we have been a developing nation. It is time we see ourselves as a developed nation. We are among top 5 nations of the world in terms of GDP. We have 10 percent growth rate in most areas. Our poverty levels are falling. Our achievements are being globally recognized today. Yet, we lack the self-confidence to see ourselves as a developed nation, self-reliant and self-assured. Isn't this correct?

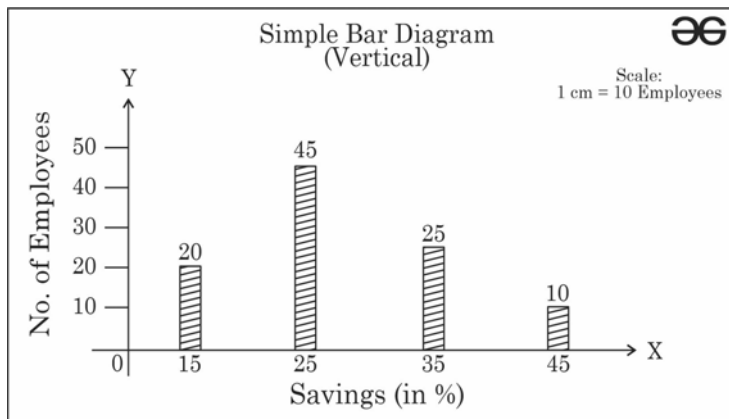
I have a third vision. India must stand up to the world. Because I believe that, unless India stands up to the world, no one will respect us. Only strength respects strength. We must be strong not only as a military power but also as an economic power. Both must go hand-in-hand. My good fortune was to have worked with three great minds. Dr. Vikram Sarabhai of the Dept of space, Professor Satish Dhawan, who succeeded him and Dr. Brahm Prakash, father of nuclear material. I was lucky to have worked with all three of them closely and consider this the great opportunity of my life.

A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.

Or

- (b) Write any **five** expressions for responding to opinions.

15. (a) Read the simple bar diagram and answer the questions given below:



- (i) How many employees save a maximum of 45 percentage of their salary?
- (ii) How many employees save a minimum of 15 percentage of their salary?
- (iii) How many employees save thirty five percentage of their income?
- (iv) How many employees save twenty five percentage of their earning?
- (v) How many employees save between 25% and 35% of their salary?

Or

- (b) Change the following sentences from active voice to passive voice:
- (i) His teacher praised him.
 - (ii) The governor opened the exhibition.
 - (iii) I will conquer him.
 - (iv) Manners reveal character.
 - (v) The boy teased the dog.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** of the following questions.

16. Find the nouns in the following sentences:

- (a) The rose smells sweet.
- (b) The Sun shines bright.
- (c) He is a brave soldier.
- (d) The flower is beautiful.
- (e) We have won the game.

Find the adjectives in the following sentences:

- (f) She is a cute girl.
- (g) He gave me five mangoes.
- (h) There is little time.
- (i) Saturday is the first day of the week.
- (j) Shameeda won the second prize.

17. Write an essay on the e-learning resources of Government of India.

18. Write suitable expressions for the following:

- (a) Giving instructions (any five)
- (b) Giving directions (any five).

19. Choose the correct verb form for the following sentences:

- (a) My watch ————— good time. (keep / keeps / is keeping)
- (b) Fortune ————— the brave. (favour / favours / is favouring)
- (c) She ————— sad. (is seeming / seem / seems)
- (d) He ————— a cellphone. (has / have / is having)

- (e) I _____ you are wrong (am thinking / think / thinks)
- (f) I _____ sleep well (don't / doesn't / didn't)
- (g) Babur _____ RanaSanga at Kanwaha. (will defeat / defeats / defeated)
- (h) It _____ Diwali in a week (may be / will be / was)
- (i) The book is not long. I _____ it by lunch time. (will be reading / will have read / shall be reading)
- (j) I _____ his letter last week. (receive / will receive / received)

20. Write an essay on Online classes vs Offline classes using the language of comparison and contrast. (Use expressions like *whereas*, *while*, *on the other hand*, *on the contrary*, *but etc.*)

S-4817

Sub. Code

722CE

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Part II — English

COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH — II

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Identify the adverb in the given sentence: “She spoke softly.”
2. What is the antonym of “brave”?
3. Provide an example for a simile.
4. Use “enthusiastic” in a sentence.
5. What is PPT?
6. What are the key elements of a TED Talk?
7. What are the key elements for participating in a face-to-face meeting?
8. What is the purpose of the concluding remarks in a meeting?

9. What is the role of collocations in enhancing writing?
10. Define “collocation” with an example.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a paragraph expanding the given proverb:
Where there's a will, there's a way.

Or

- (b) Form adverbs for the following words:
- (i) Kind
 - (ii) Foolish
 - (iii) Happy
 - (iv) Ready
 - (v) Wise
12. (a) Write your opinion on Internet stating whether it is good or bad.

Or

- (b) Use the following idioms and write a sentence for each of them :
- (i) Under the weather
 - (ii) Spill the beans
 - (iii) Break the ice
 - (iv) Salt of the earth
 - (v) Once in a blue moon

13. (a) Write an essay on the importance of formal presentation.

Or

- (b) Find out the sentence patterns of the following sentences:
- (i) The dog barked.
 - (ii) She wants to go swimming, but the pool was closed.
 - (iii) I stayed home because it was snowing.
 - (iv) He went to the store, and she stayed home because she was feeling ill.
 - (v) What time does the movie start?

14. (a) Discuss the key strategies to be followed in a face-to-face meetings.

Or

- (b) Construct one sentence for each of the following sentence types:
- (i) Declarative Sentence
 - (ii) Interrogative Sentence
 - (iii) Imperative Sentence
 - (iv) Exclamatory Sentence
 - (v) Complex Sentence

15. (a) How to give response in formal interview?

Or

- (b) Identify the collocations in the following:
- (i) She made a huge effort to complete the project on time.
 - (ii) The company is facing a financial crisis.
 - (iii) He has a deep understanding of the subject.
 - (iv) They reached a mutual agreement after several meetings.
 - (v) The athlete showed remarkable resilience during the competition.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Complete the following sentences with suitable prepositions:
- (a) The cat jumped ————— the chair.
 - (b) He is interested ————— learning new languages.
 - (c) We will meet ————— the cafe at 3 p.m.
 - (d) The key is ————— the drawer.
 - (e) She was born ————— July 5, 1990.
 - (f) The meeting will be held ————— Monday.
 - (g) The book is placed ————— the top shelf.
 - (h) She arrived ————— the airport early.
 - (i) They are excited ————— going on vacation.
 - (j) He looked ————— the documents with great interest.

17. Complete the following sentences with suitable conjunctions:

- (a) She will come to the meeting ————— she finishes her report.
- (b) I wanted to buy the dress, ————— it was too expensive.
- (c) We could go hiking ————— it didn't rain.
- (d) He was late for the appointment ————— his car broke down.
- (e) You should finish your homework ————— you can play video games.
- (f) She wanted to go to the concert, ————— she had to work late.
- (g) He will finish his homework ————— he can watch his favourite show.
- (h) You can choose to go to the beach, ————— you can stay at home.
- (i) The project was challenging, ————— the team completed it on time.
- (j) She was late for the meeting ————— missed the important discussion.

18. Give one-word substitute for the following:

- (a) A person who studies the stars and celestial bodies
- (b) A government by a king or queen
- (c) A study on the events of the past
- (d) A person who is excessively fond of oneself
- (e) A place where animals are kept for exhibition

- (f) A person who writes for newspapers and magazines
 - (g) The study of human societies and cultures
 - (h) A device to measure temperature
 - (i) A place of worship for Christians
 - (j) An device to perform arithmetic calculations
19. Provide an example of a meeting scenario and describe how to handle it effectively.
20. Imagine that you are an anchor in a 'Film-Fare Award' show. Write a script for it.

S-4818

Sub. Code

71BEPA

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR ARTS AND SOCIAL
SCIENCES — I**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Draw two emojis-one for Laughter and the other for Anger.
2. Differentiate between fact and opinion from the statements given below.
 - (a) Radhi has two computers.
 - (b) I guess, Nobody is there.
3. Rearrange the parts of the following sentences into its correct order.
in a car / drives me/around town/ My friend
4. Write definitions for the following terms
 - (a) Algorithm
 - (b) Aristocracy

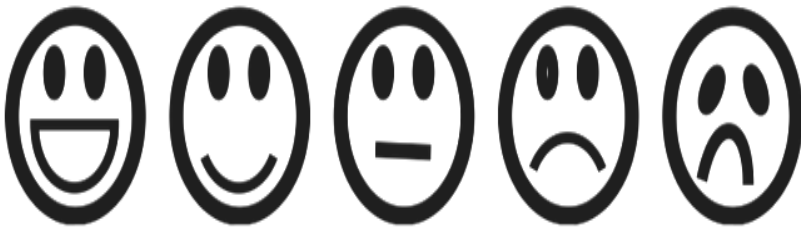
5. Choose the correct one word substitution for the explanations given below.
(Noctambulist/ Onmipresent)
(a) One who is present all over
(b) One who walks at night
6. Write two precautionary measures to be followed to avoid 'Diabetics'.
7. Write down the meaning of these two words.
Methodology, Mentor
8. Write two Recommendations for reducing global warming.
9. Define Note Making.
10. What should be remembered while attempting a Creative Writing?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** of the following questions.

11. Look at the following smiley images and write what do they express – fear? Anger? any other emotion?



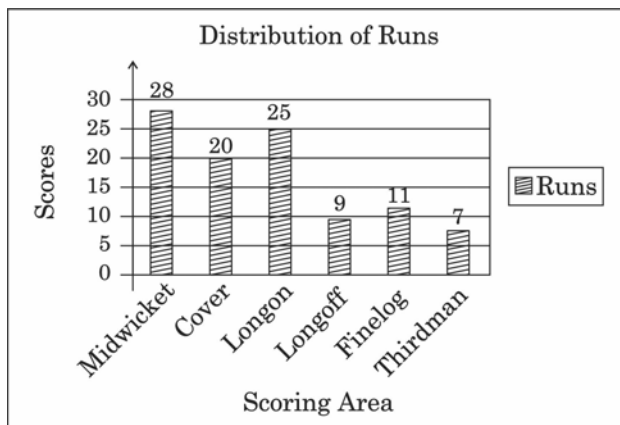
12. Write a brief note on the personality you find in this picture.



13. Write single line definitions for the words taken from the passage.

- (a) Tsunami
- (b) Earthquake
- (c) Research project
- (d) Historical event
- (e) Census

14. Look at the bar chart below and write five sentences that you can infer from the bar chart.



15. Write a paragraph on Organic Foods with the help of the following Mind Map.



16. “Diamond cuts Diamond”- Expand the proverb in a paragraph.
17. What does the picture represent? Write a paragraph on the issue represented.



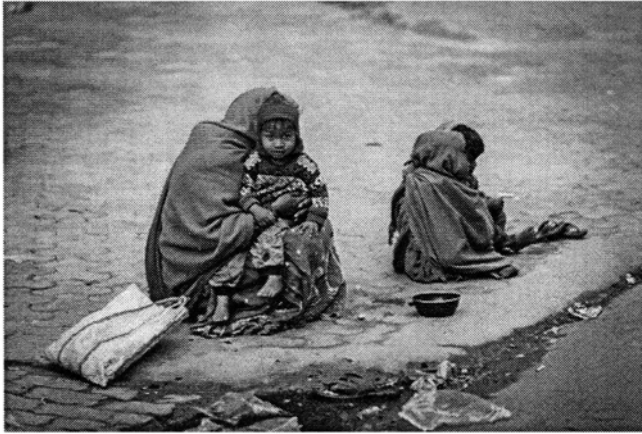
18. Write five recommendations for visiting a World Heritage Site.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** of the following questions.

19. Look at the following picture, understand and write a passage of ten sentences



20. Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

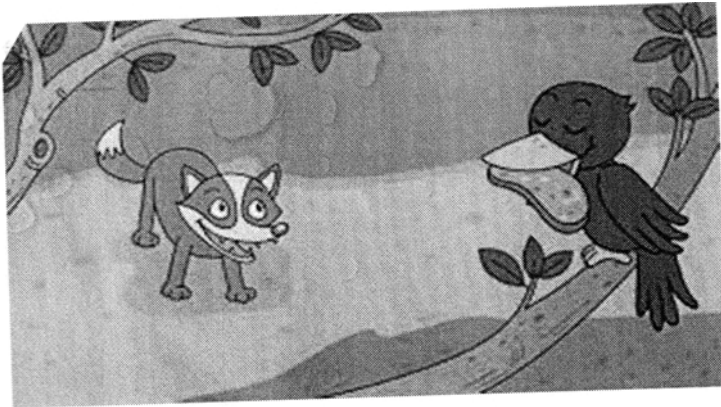
It was the trail drive season again. Billy had been looking forward to it for months. The trail drive was one of the biggest events in a cowboy's life; Billy loved being on the road even though he was aware of the dangers he would face in the following months. Before the drive began, Billy went around various cattle ranches to collect the cattle. He was joined by a cook and ten other cowboys who had been hired to handle the large herd during the long drive. As the leader of the group, Billy was in charge of the entire operation and had to ensure the cattle's safe arrival at the railway station. There, the herd would await shipment to the eastern markets. It was indeed a heavy responsibility to bear, but Billy knew that he

would be well paid if the trail drive proceeded smoothly. The day of the drive arrived. The cattle were rounded up and all the cowboys got into a large covered wagon. The wagon was very sturdy and Billy made sure that it carried enough food and water to last everyone for the next three months. During the drive, they had to keep the cattle together and head in the right direction. There had to be two or three cowboys behind, in front and on each side of the herd to keep them manageable. Sometimes, the cattle panicked as they crossed a river and they would swim in all directions. Also, they were frightened by loud noises like thunder. There were many occasions when a stampede occurred, and Billy and his men had to ride in front of the herd and fire their guns to stop the lead cattle. The long nights on the roads were spent singing. The men also took turns guarding the herd through the nights. At the end of the drive, they arrived at the station and loaded the herd onto a train. Their work was finally done. After a good meal, Billy and his friends headed for the nearest saloon. It was time for a celebration.

Answer the following questions using complete sentences

- (a) Why was Billy looking forward to the trail drive?
 - (b) What did Billy do before the drive began?
 - (c) Who else were involved in the trail drive?
 - (d) What were Billy's duties?
 - (e) Where was the cattle's final destination?
21. Attempt an essay on "Honesty is the best policy."

22. Write a story in your own words on the familiar theme of 'The Fox and the Crow' based on the picture given below.



23. Prepare a Power Point Presentation (PPT) on the following passage with the minimum of FIVE slides.

Leadership is a concept that has been debated and defined in various ways. It is often described as the ability to influence and guide others towards a common goal. However, true leadership goes beyond mere influence; it is about inspiring others to reach their full potential and achieve greatness. One of the key aspects of leadership is vision. A leader must have a clear vision of where they want to go and be able to communicate that vision effectively to others. This vision serves as a guiding light, inspiring others to follow and work towards a common purpose. A leader's vision can be a powerful motivator, driving individuals and teams to overcome obstacles and achieve remarkable feats. Another important trait of a leader is integrity. Integrity is the foundation of trust, and without trust, it is impossible to lead effectively. A leader must be honest, ethical, and consistent in their actions, earning the trust and respect of those around them. Integrity also means staying true to one's values and principles, even in the face of adversity.

Communication is also critical for effective leadership. A leader must be able to communicate their vision, goals, and expectations clearly and concisely. They must also be able to listen actively to others, taking in their ideas and feedback. Effective communication builds trust and fosters collaboration, enabling teams to work together towards a common goal. Empathy is another important trait of a leader. A leader must be able to understand and empathize with the thoughts, feelings, and perspectives of others. By showing empathy, a leader can build strong relationships based on mutual respect and understanding. This, in turn, fosters a positive and supportive work environment where individuals feel valued and motivated to do their best.

Adaptability is also key for effective leadership. In today's fast-paced and ever-changing world, a leader must be able to adapt to new situations and challenges. They must be flexible and open-minded, willing to learn from their experiences and make adjustments as needed. A leader who is adaptable can guide their team through change and uncertainty, helping them to stay focused and motivated. In conclusion, leadership is not just about giving orders or being in charge; it is about inspiring others to be their best selves and achieve greatness. A true leader leads by example, embodying the qualities of vision, integrity, communication, empathy, and adaptability. By embodying these qualities, a leader can inspire and empower others to reach their full potential and achieve success.

S-4819

Sub. Code

71BEPC

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR COMMERCE AND
MANAGEMENT – I**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions

1. What is the importance of body language in professional communication?
2. Identify the noun, verb, adverb, and preposition in the sentence:
“She quickly ran across the street.”
3. Define ‘netiquette’.
4. Identify two common barriers to effective communication in a business setting.
5. John writes an article suggesting that stricter environmental regulations should be implemented to reduce pollution. What type of claim is John making?
(a) definitional claim (b) factual claim
(c) policy claim (d) value claim

6. During a role play exercise, you are asked to act as a manager providing feedback to an employee. What is a key element to include in your feedback?
7. Interpret the picture



8. Name two common barriers to effective communication in the workplace.
9. Why are communication skills crucial in a professional setting?
10. List two benefits of using AI for social media management.

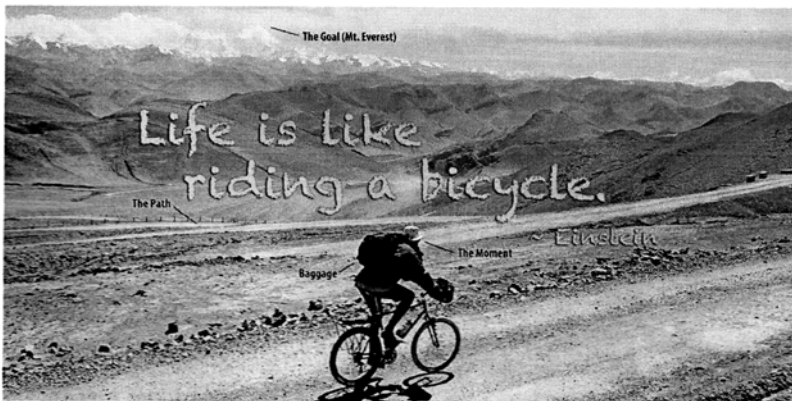
Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

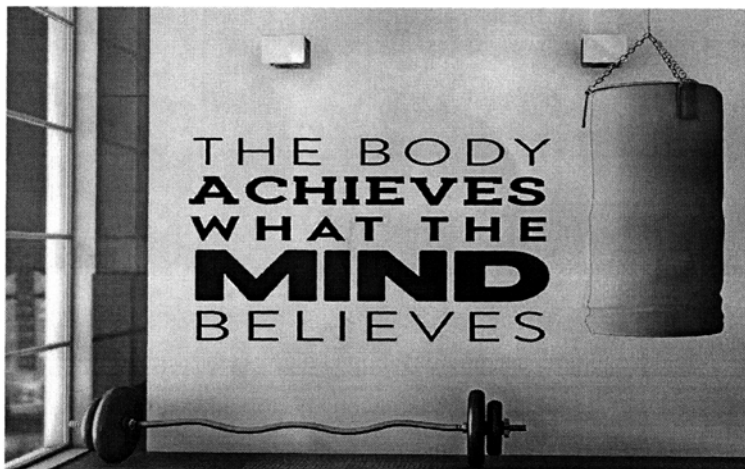
Answer any **five** questions.

11. “And, when you want something, all the universe conspires in helping you to achieve it.” Based on your perspective about the quote give a write up.

12. Interpret the picture below.



13. Discuss the importance of physical fitness and how do you keep yourself active throughout the day.
14. Discuss how poor communication can impact employee morale and productivity. Include specific scenarios and potential outcomes.
15. Look at the picture and pen down your thoughts.



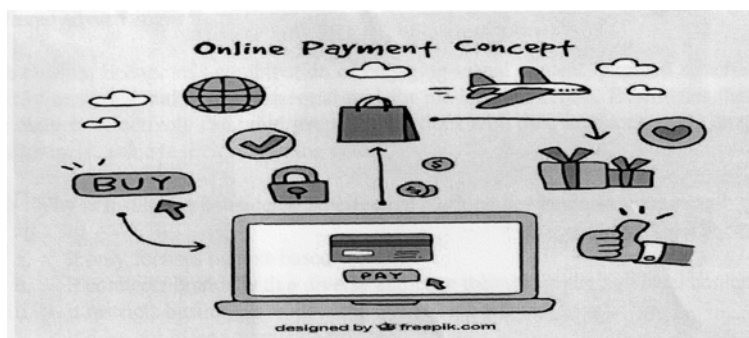
16. Brief about any Personality you adore the most and the values that you have imbibed from them.
17. Analyse the effects of information overload on mental health and productivity among young adults.
18. Explain how proficiency in professional English can enhance career prospects and opportunities for individuals in the global job market.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. Situation: Your company has faced a significant data breach, and customer information has been compromised. Questions:
 - * How should the company communicate this crisis to its customers and stakeholders?
 - * What steps should be taken to manage the internal communication within the company?
 - * Suggest a communication strategy to rebuild trust with customers post-crisis.
 - * What role does transparency play in this situation, and how can it be maintained?
20. Explain the concept ingrained in the picture.



21. “The first rule of management is delegation. Don’t try and do everything yourself because you can’t”. Draft an essay based on your interpretation of the phrase.
22. Assume you are a brand manager for an eco-friendly product line. Develop an Instagram influencer marketing strategy to raise awareness about sustainability and your products. Include how you would select influencers, types of collaborations, and expected outcomes.
23. Instructions:

Study the following passage carefully to answer the questions that follow each passage:

In recent years, Instagram has become a pivotal platform for businesses to market their products and services. With over a billion active users, Instagram offers a unique opportunity for brands to connect with a diverse audience through visually engaging content. Companies can create posts, stories, and reels to showcase their offerings, share behind-the-scenes glimpses, and engage with followers in real time. One of the key features that makes Instagram an effective marketing tool is its algorithm. This algorithm prioritizes content based on user engagement, meaning that the more likes, comments, and shares a post receives, the more likely it is to be seen by a larger audience. Brands that understand how to create content that resonates with their audience can significantly increase their reach and visibility on the platform.

Instagram also offers various advertising options, such as sponsored posts, carousel ads, and story ads, which allow businesses to target specific demographics with precision. These ads can be customized based on factors such as age, location, interests, and online behavior, making it easier for brands to reach potential customers who are most likely to be interested in their products. Moreover, Instagram’s analytics tools provide valuable insights into how posts are performing. which demographics are

engaging the most, and what types of content drive the highest engagement. By analyzing this data, businesses can refine their strategies and create more effective marketing campaigns.

Influencer marketing is another powerful strategy on Instagram. Influencers, who have amassed large followings, can help brands reach a wider audience by promoting products in a more relatable and authentic manner. This type of marketing leverages the trust and loyalty that influencers have built with their followers, often leading to higher conversion rates than traditional advertising.

In conclusion, Instagram's combination of engaging visual content, targeted advertising, and powerful analytics makes it an essential tool for modern marketing. Businesses that harness these features effectively can build strong connections with their audience, drive engagement, and ultimately, achieve their marketing goals.

- (a) Why is Instagram considered an effective platform for business marketing?
 - (i) It only focuses on text-based content.
 - (ii) It connects brands with a diverse audience through engaging visual content.
 - (iii) It restricts businesses from using analytics tools.
 - (iv) It does not offer advertising options.
- (b) How does Instagram's algorithm affect the visibility of posts?
 - (i) It hides posts with high engagement.
 - (ii) It prioritizes posts with more likes, comments, and shares.
 - (iii) It shows posts randomly without any preference.
 - (iv) It only shows posts to new users.

- (c) What are some of the advertising options available on Instagram for businesses?
 - (i) Sponsored posts, carousel ads, and story ads.
 - (ii) Email campaigns and TV commercials.
 - (iii) Radio ads and billboards.
 - (iv) Print ads and direct mail.
 - (d) How can Instagram's analytics tools benefit businesses?
 - (i) By reducing the number of followers.
 - (ii) By providing insights into post-performance and engagement.
 - (iii) By making posts invisible to followers.
 - (iv) By increasing the cost of advertisements.
 - (e) What role do influencers play in Instagram marketing?
 - (i) They reduce the visibility of branded content.
 - (ii) They promote products in a relatable and authentic manner.
 - (iii) They discourage followers from engaging with brands.
 - (iv) They avoid collaborating with any businesses.
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S-4820

Sub. Code

71BEPP

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024.

First Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR PHYSICAL
SCIENCES – I**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Why is the sky blue?
2. What is IOT?
3. What is role play?
4. What is the purpose of a definition?
5. Define acoustics.
6. Explain robotics.
7. How are black holes formed?
8. Who invented cosmic rays?
9. Expand GPS.
10. What is the big bang theory?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** questions.

11. Fill up the blanks with suitable words from the box

Prism, Matter, Radiation, Light, Interaction

Spectroscopy is the study of the ————— between ————— and electromagnetic ————— via electron spectroscopy, atomic spectroscopy. Historically, spectroscopy originated through the study of visible ————— dispersed according to its wavelength, by a —————.

12. Give the uses of Saccharin.

13. Write extended definitions for:

- (a) Radiator
- (b) Rheostat
- (c) Robot
- (d) Scientist
- (e) Sensor

14. Write in short about LED displays.

15. Unscramble the following words:

- (a) naeoe/cepsc
- (b) oarcmlule
- (c) rutpaere
- (d) emurcyr
- (e) stenyinti

16. Write a sentence using each of the following words.

- (a) mystery
- (b) discovery
- (c) congress
- (d) molecule
- (e) narrow

17. Summarise the theory of Newton.

18. Write in short about the origin of the universe.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. Give an account of Tipu Sultan's rocket design.

20. Give a glimpse of the use of computer graphics.

21. What are the applications of AI in our day-to-day life?

22. Summarise the life and achievement of Kalpana Chawla.

23. Analyse the advantages and disadvantages of 5G technology.

S-4821

Sub. Code

71BEPL

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

First Semester

Professional English

PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR LIFE SCIENCES — I

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Expand LSRW.
2. What are invertebrates?
3. What is scanning?
4. How do descriptions help in promoting a product?
5. What is an interview?
6. What are GM crops?
7. What is anemia?
8. What is a bar chart?
9. What is the purpose of note making?
10. What are pathogens?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** questions.

11. Write a dialogue between a patient and a nutritionist.
12. Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.
 - (a) _____ I get into the car?
 - (b) It _____ rain tonight.
 - (c) _____ I be allowed to join the company?
 - (d) You _____ study for the exam.
 - (e) I _____ not speak another word.
13. List out the basic equipments required for biology experiments.
14. Explain ultrasound scanning.
15. Explain the steps of a group discussion.
16. How can nature be conserved?
17. Write a short note on flow charts.
18. What are the five R's of note taking?

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. Prepare a speech on your favourite scientist.
20. Write single sentence definitions for
 - (a) Hypno analysis
 - (b) Melanin
 - (c) Dam

- (d) Anatomy
- (e) Agronomist
- (f) Pollination
- (g) Prey
- (h) Carbohydrate
- (i) Hormone
- (j) Pathologist

21. Draw a mind map to enable understanding of a protein rich diet.
 22. Write down a set of instructions/safety steps to curb mosquito menace.
 23. Give a summing up of job opportunities related to your field of study.
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S-4822

Sub. Code

72BEPC

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR COMMERCE AND
MANAGEMENT – II**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Identify the adjective, noun, verb, and determiner in the sentence:
“Tired travellers rest at the hotel.”
2. Identify the morphemes for each of the following words, in the order that they appear in the word.
 - (a) Rereading
 - (b) Misunderstood.
3. Which of the following is a characteristic of active listening?
 - (a) Ignoring the speaker's words and focusing on your own thoughts
 - (b) Paraphrasing the speaker's message to confirm understanding
 - (c) Waiting for the speaker to finish before forming your response
 - (d) Allowing distractions to disrupt your concentration

4. Give few practical examples of non-verbal communication.
5. What distinguishes a vlog from other forms of online content?
6. Interpret the picture.



7. What role do visuals and multimedia elements play in enhancing the engagement of vlogs compared to traditional blogs?
8. Maria writes an article arguing that organic farming practices lead to healthier soil and produce compared to conventional farming methods. What type of claim is Maria making?
 - (a) definitional claim
 - (b) factual claim
 - (c) policy claim
 - (d) attitude claim.

9. What do you infer from the picture given below?



10. Is video conferencing software like Zoom or Skype appropriate for conducting job interviews in a virtual setting?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** questions.

11. Critically examine the advertisement and give your answer.



12. You've noticed a decline in team morale and productivity. How would you approach identifying the root cause and implementing strategies to boost team motivation and performance?

13. Interpret the picture below.

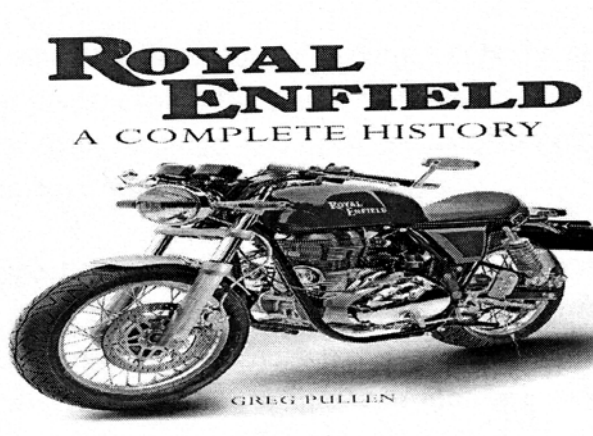


14. Discuss the significance of storytelling and anecdotes in capturing audience attention and making a memorable impact during a public speech.
15. Justify with real-time examples the picture given below.

Manners Always Matter!

16. “The rise of influencer marketing has transformed the landscape of business communication on social media”. Justify the statement.
17. Have you ever sought the help of YouTube videos for any of your queries? Explain with real life example.

18. Four wheels move the body; two wheels move the soul. Justify.



Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. You've been elected as the president of your local environmental advocacy group. What 'reforms would you champion to promote sustainability and conservation efforts within the community?
20. Identify the managerial concept ingrained in the following picture and explain its significance to effectively run the organization.



21. Imagine you are in a situation where your coworkers remain wary of engaging with you due to past allegations, despite your legal vindication. How would you articulate your desire for a fresh start and mutual respect within the workplace?
22. “*To travel is to live.*” – *Hans Christian Andersen*. Based on your perspective about the phrase give a write up.
23. Instructions

Study the following passage carefully to answer the questions that follow each passage:

Effective Team Building in the Workplace

Building a cohesive and productive team is essential for achieving success in any organization. Effective team building requires careful planning, communication, and leadership. Let’s explore some key strategies for fostering a strong and motivated team in the workplace.

Firstly, clear communication is paramount in creating a cohesive team environment. Leaders should ensure that team goals, expectations, and roles are clearly defined and communicated to all members. Regular team meetings and open channels of communication help facilitate collaboration and alignment towards common objectives.

Secondly, trust and respect are foundational elements of a successful team. Leaders should cultivate a culture of trust and mutual respect among team members, encouraging open dialogue and constructive feedback. When team members feel valued and respected, they are more likely to collaborate effectively and support one another in achieving shared goals.

Furthermore, diversity and inclusion play a crucial role in building a dynamic and innovative team. Leaders should embrace diversity and create an inclusive environment where all voices are heard and valued. By harnessing the unique perspectives and experiences of team members, organizations can foster creativity and drive innovation.

In addition to fostering trust and diversity, effective team building also involves recognizing and celebrating individual and team achievements. Leaders should acknowledge and reward the contributions of team members, fostering a sense of pride and motivation. Celebrating milestones and successes helps reinforce a positive team culture and fosters a sense of camaraderie among team members.

Overall, effective team building requires a combination of clear communication, trust, respect, diversity, and recognition. By implementing these strategies, organizations can create a strong and cohesive team that is motivated, engaged, and committed to achieving success.

- (a) What are two foundational elements of a successful team mentioned in the passage?
 - (i) Micro-management and strict enforcement of rules
 - (ii) Trust and respect
 - (iii) Isolation and competition
 - (iv) Lack of communication and secrecy
- (b) How can leaders foster diversity and inclusion in the workplace, according to the passage?
 - (i) By ignoring diverse perspectives
 - (ii) By creating an exclusive environment
 - (iii) By embracing diversity and creating an inclusive environment
 - (iv) By discouraging collaboration among team members

- (c) Why is clear communication important for effective team building, as per the passage?
 - (i) It creates confusion and misunderstandings
 - (ii) It facilitates collaboration and alignment towards common objectives
 - (iii) It fosters isolation among team members
 - (iv) It discourages teamwork and cooperation
- (d) What role does recognizing individual and team achievements play in effective team building, according to the passage?
 - (i) It undermines team morale
 - (ii) It fosters a sense of pride and motivation
 - (iii) It leads to resentment among team members
 - (iv) It discourages collaboration and innovation
- (e) How can leaders cultivate a culture of trust and respect among team members, as per the passage?
 - (i) By fostering a competitive environment where team members vie for recognition
 - (ii) By encouraging open dialogue and constructive feedback
 - (iii) By promoting secrecy and withholding information from team members
 - (iv) By micromanaging team members' tasks and decisions

S-4823

Sub. Code

72BEPA

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR ARTS AND SOCIAL
SCIENCES — II**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Find out the synonyms for the following words
(a) Nullification (b) Jangling
2. Give the antonyms for the words given below.
(a) Prodigious (b) Poverty
3. Identify the brand names.



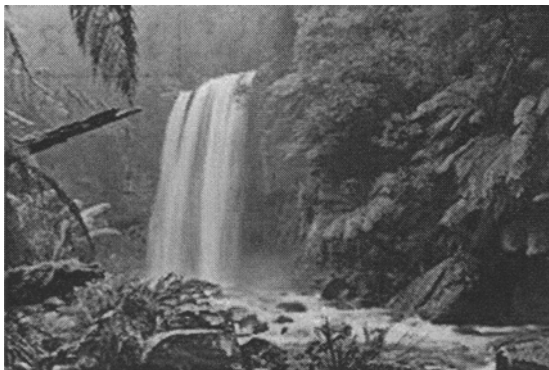
4. Write two opening expressions for a debate.
5. What is E-Governance?
6. Write down the synonym of the following.
Transparent, Grid
7. Write few ideas to create a blog.
8. What is a Circular?
9. What is Structured Interview?
10. Write down few frequently asked interview questions.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** of the following questions.

11. Write creatively about the following pictures in a few sentences.



12. Write creatively about the following pictures in a few sentences.



13. Write down few expressions that are used to conclude an argument.
14. Write down a dialogue between two persons about life in general.
15. Write five instructions to be followed by a psychologist for the treatment for depression.
16. Write five recommendations for patients on how to control eating disorders.
17. Make a flyer for the conference to be conducted in your department.
18. Design a poster with effective slogans on the importance of cleanliness.

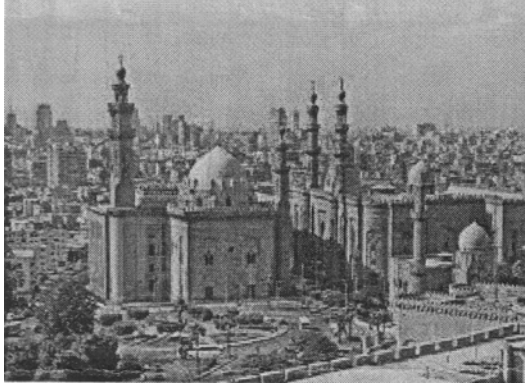
Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** of the following questions.

19. Look at the following pictures related to Egypt. Write briefly their historic significance.

Cairo City – Capital of Egypt



Pyramid



20. Attempt a persuasive essay on 'Online Education'.
21. Write a set of recommendations to protect children during hot summer.

22. Design a poster with effective slogans on the importance of Healthy Diet.
23. Make Power Point Presentation (PPT) for the following passage.

Fruits are not only delicious but also incredibly beneficial for our health. They are nature's way of providing us with essential nutrients, vitamins, minerals and fiber that are crucial for our well-being. Firstly, fruits are packed with vitamins that are essential for our body's functioning. Vitamin C, found in fruits like oranges, strawberries and kiwis, is crucial for our immune system, helping us fight off infections and diseases. Vitamin A, found in fruits like mangoes and cantaloupes, is important for maintaining healthy vision and skin. These vitamins play a vital role in keeping us healthy and functioning optimally.

Secondly, fruits are rich in minerals that are necessary for various bodily functions. Potassium, found in bananas and avocados, helps regulate blood pressure and maintain proper heart function. Calcium, found in fruits like oranges and figs, is essential for strong bones and teeth. These minerals are crucial for maintaining overall health and well-being. Additionally, fruits are a great source of fiber, which is important for digestion and maintaining a healthy weight. Fiber helps regulate bowel movements, prevent constipation and reduce the risk of developing chronic diseases such as diabetes and heart disease. Fruits like apples, pears and berries are particularly high in fiber and are great choices for maintaining a healthy digestive system. Moreover, fruits

are low in calories and fat, making them an excellent choice for snacking or adding to meals without worrying about excess calories. They are also a great alternative to processed snacks and desserts, providing a natural and healthy option for satisfying your sweet tooth.

In conclusion, fruits are not only delicious but also incredibly beneficial for our health. They are packed with essential nutrients, vitamins, minerals and fiber that are crucial for our well-being. Including a variety of fruits in your diet can help you stay healthy, maintain a healthy weight, and reduce the risk of developing chronic diseases. So, next time you're looking for a healthy snack or dessert, reach for a piece of fruit and enjoy the many health benefits it has to offer.

S-4824

Sub. Code

72BEPP

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR PHYSICAL
SCIENCES — II**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Name a few Indian mathematical wizards.
2. What does a sundial do?
3. Who is called the "Prince of Mathematicians"?
4. What is a robot?
5. What is a Fibonacci sequence?
6. What do you understand by digital competence?
7. What is a barcode?
8. What was Ada's contribution?
9. What is a chatbot?
10. What is a circular?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** questions.

11. Match the following:

A

B

- (a) Optimal – To arouse curiosity or interest
- (b) Intrigue – To succeed in understanding
- (c) Array – The best or most favourable
- (d) Cm – An ordered series or arrangement
- (e) Decipher – Centimetre

12. Write a short paragraph on coding.

13. Explain how to count 1 to 100 easily.

14. Write a short note on fitness devices.

15. Rearrange to form a meaningful sentence.

- (a) Can / they / rabbits / old / one / reproduce / are / month / when.
- (b) Golden / in / proportion / of / terms / human / can / be / the / the / the / divided / or / ratio / body / golden.
- (c) Golden / in / can/ plant / be / a / the / spotted / ratio / growth / of / the.
- (d) Intrigued / sequence / in / centuries / nature / has / Fibonacci / for / scientists.
- (e) Sequence / appears / be / the / or / to / work / the / a / blueprint / of / designer.

16. Give a short account of the Bhopal gas tragedy.
17. List five objects that sink.
18. Give the points to be in mind for an effective PPT.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. Narrate how Igor Tamm was saved by mathematics.
 20. Prepare a catchy ad for a watch.
 21. What is your understanding of electronic warfare?
 22. What are the key elements of a good brochure?
 23. Enumerate the points to be borne in mind while writing a product description to promote the product.
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S-4825

Sub. Code

72BEPL

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Second Semester

Professional English

**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH FOR LIFE
SCIENCES — II**

(CBCS – 2020 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What are the uses of reading comprehension?
2. What is metamorphosis?
3. Why should we learn persuasive communication?
4. What is JAM?
5. What is innovation?
6. What is a Vlog?
7. What is immunology?
8. What is academic listening?
9. What is the purpose of recording the minutes of a meeting?
10. When is a comma used?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer any **five** questions.

11. Why do we listen?
12. Match the following:

Unique	Authentic
Genuine	Causing complete change
Revolutionary	Featuring new methods
Compromise	Being the only one of its kind
Innovation	An agreement reached by both sides
13. Write a dialogue between two friends on the use of plastics.
14. List out a few useful expressions in debates.
15. Give an overview of types of web pages.
16. What are the factors to be borne in mind in scientific script writing?
17. What are the steps to create a blog?
18. List out the important punctuation marks.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

19. Write an essay on the benefits of Ayurveda.
20. Write an essay on the effect of music.

21. Prepare the content for a ten-slide presentation of environmental pollution.
 22. Design a poster with effective slogans on the importance of cleanliness.
 23. Draft a circular, as the head of office, regarding payment of fees by students.
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